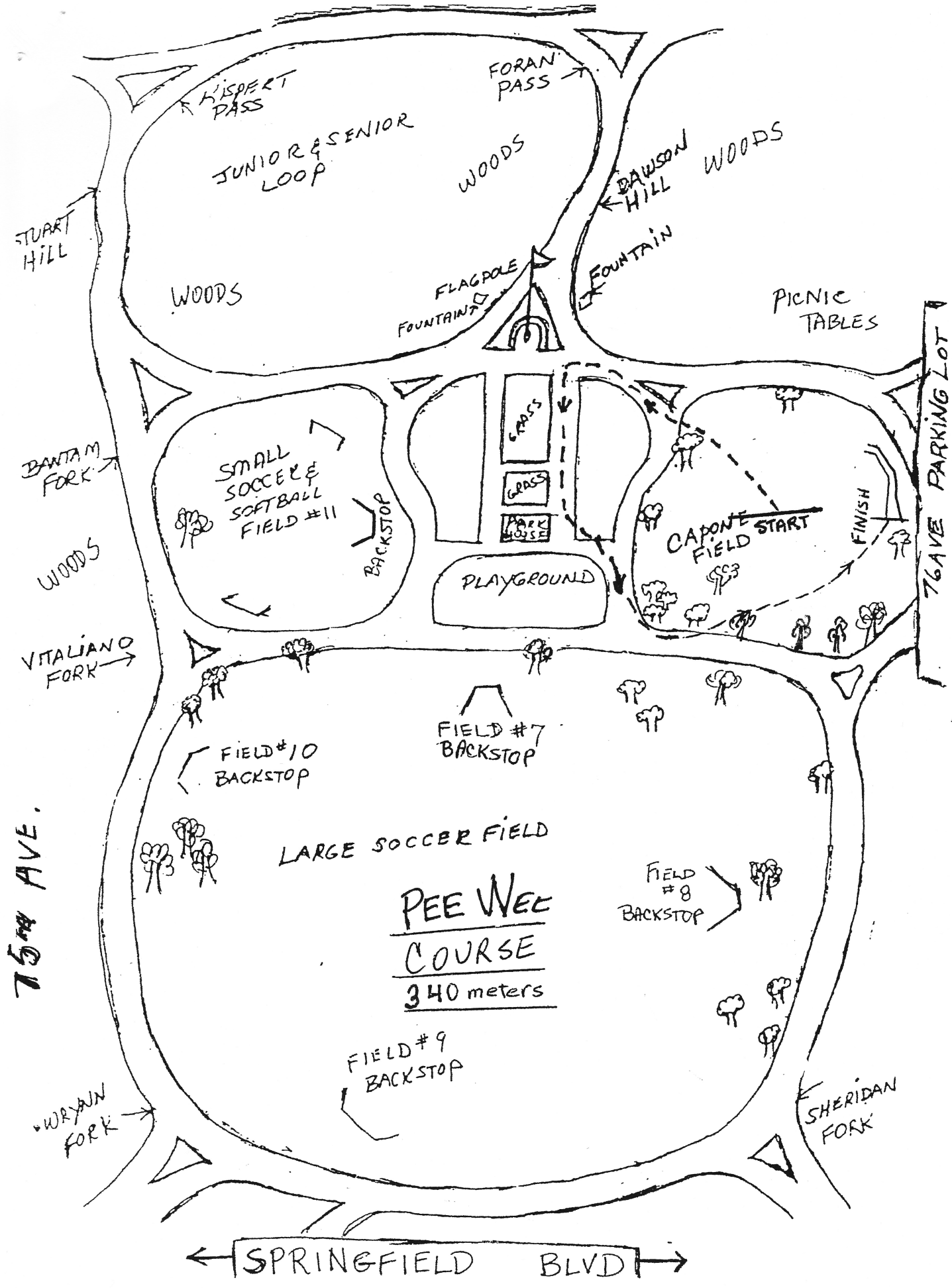




75th AVE.

← SPRINGFIELD BLVD →